Financial Planning Money Management

Student Financial Support Services







Outline

- 1. Budgeting
- 2. Consumer credit
- 3. Student Loan Management
- 4. Saving and Investing
- 5. Identity Theft
- 6. Resources



Budgeting

- Budgets are not one-size fits all
- Develop a budget to fit your financial needs
- Track your day to day spending
- Assign each transaction a category
- Budget Worksheet
 - www.bankrate.com
 - www.practicalmoneyskills.com
 - www.goodpayer.com



Budget Worksheet

Monthly Expense	Budget	Actual	Monthly Expense	Budget	Actual
Deductions			Personal & Health		100000000000000000000000000000000000000
Savings or Money to Invest	\$	\$	Clothing	\$	\$
Child Support	\$	\$	Toiletries, etc	\$	\$
Other:	\$	\$	Haircuts	\$	\$
Housing			Gym & Club Dues	\$	\$
Rent, Mortgage	\$	\$	Health and Life Insurance	\$	\$
Utilities	\$	\$	Doctor, Dentist, Optometrist Visits	\$	\$
Home Insurance & Taxes	\$	\$	Prescription & OTC Drugs	\$	\$
Electric Bill	\$	\$	Other:	\$	\$
Other:	\$	\$	Entertainment		
Debt Payment			Tickets for Shows & Games	\$	\$
Credit Card Fees and Interest	\$	\$	Books, Magazines	\$	\$
Other Loans:	\$	\$	Movies, CDs, Video Games	\$	\$
Food	lu .		Other:	\$	\$
Groceries	\$	\$	Miscellaneous		
Restaurants	\$	\$	Charity, Gifts & Offerings	\$	\$
Snacks, Coffee, Bar Tab	\$	\$	Pet Supplies & Vet	\$	\$
Other:	\$	\$	Entertaining Guests	\$	\$
Transportation			Travel	\$	\$
Car Payment	\$	\$	Other:	\$	\$
Car Insurance	\$	\$		\$	\$
Car Maintenance	\$	\$		\$	\$
Gas	\$	\$		\$	\$
Bus, Train, Parking, Tolls	\$	\$		\$	\$
Other:	\$	\$		\$	\$
Family				\$	\$
Day Care & Babysitting	\$	\$		\$	\$
Activities & Classes	\$	\$		\$	\$
Other:	\$	\$		\$	\$
Education				\$	\$
Tuition	\$	S	Summary Calculation	2004	000
Books & Fees	\$	s	Monthly Net Income	\$	\$
Supplies	\$	\$	- Expenses Total	\$	\$
Other:	\$	\$	= Monthly Spendable Income	\$	\$



Consumer Credit

- Most people have at least 1 credit card
- Build good credit history
 - Apply for a credit card issued by a local store.
 - Apply for a secured credit card
 - Ask someone with established credit history to co-sign



Consumer Credit

1. Choose the right card

- No annual fee
- Low fixed interest rate
- Clear explanation of late fee's, cash advances, and balance transfers

2. Pay close attention

- Read the fine print (pay attention to monthly statements)
- Check in with credit care company often
- Monitor your credit history on a regular basis
- Annual credit report services provides 1 free copy of your credit report per year



Consumer Credit

3. Maintain your credit history

- Your credit score affects your credit the most
- FICO score
 - Ranges from 300-850
 - Payment history; 35%
 - Amount owed; 30%
 - Length of credit history; 15%
 - New credit; 10%
 - Types of credit used; 10%

4. Best practices

- Pay bills on time and in full
- Don't use all the credit that's available
- Limit new lines of credit



Student Loan Management

- Managing student loans
 - Always go for free money first
 - Only borrow what you need
 - Start thinking about repayment before it begins
 - Recognize that your student loan is a fixed expense
 - Make your loan payments on time
 - Communicate with your lender regularly
 - Consider different repayment options
 - Keep copies of all loan correspondence
 - Ask questions
- Having trouble making loan payments?
 - Call lender
 - File forbearance or deferment
 - Loan default



Savings and Investing

- Save early and often
- Pay yourself first
- ❖Savings mix (savings account, 401K, IRA)
- Building wealth



Identity Theft

- Personal information is stolen and used without your knowledge to commit fraud or other crimes
- Precautions to avoid identity theft
 - Put a lid on it
 - Be on guard
 - Be password savvy
 - Put a stop to junk mail
 - Say bye to paper
 - Keep an eye on your credit
- If you are a victim of fraud
 - Place a fraud alert on your credit report
 - Close accounts
 - File a police report
 - Report the theft to the Federal Trade Commission



Resources

- Financial Aid webpage- www.occc.edu/financialaid
- Annual Credit Report Service- www.annualcreditreport.com
- Equifax www.equifax.com
- Experian <u>www.experian.com</u>
- Trans Union www.transunion.com
- FICO scores <u>www.myfico.com</u>
- Student Loans <u>www.studentloans.gov</u>; <u>www.nslds.ed.gov</u>